Resources to Learn More About the Ukrainian/Russian Conflict

The History of US Meddling in Ukraine

1. Russ Bellant, “Old Nazis, The New Right, and the Republican Party” (this book was so influential it forced the resignation of 9 people during the Bush presidential campaign): https://archive.org/details/russ-bellant-old-nazis-the-new-right-and-the-republican-party-domestic-fascist-n
2. Paul H. Rosenberg, “Seven Decades of Nazi Collaboration: America’s Dirty Little Ukraine Secret”: https://fpif.org/seven-decades-nazi-collaboration-americas-dirty-little-ukraine-secret/

The USA, the 2004 Orange Revolution, and the Aftermath

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2. Povilas Zielys and Ruta Rudinskaite, “US democracy assistance programs in Ukraine after the Orange Revolution”: https://www.jstor.org/stable/48609802
3. Testimony Before the House International Relations Committee, Subcommittee on Europe, “Ukraine's Future and U.S. Interests”: https://2001-2009.state.gov/p/eur/rls/rm/32416.htm

The Issue of NATO

1. NATO was created as a military alliance of the strongest countries on the planet against Russia: https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/clymn8zyrp9o
2. At the end of the Cold War, Russia was promised that NATO would not expand towards Russia’s borders: https://natowatch.org/newsbriefs/2018/how-gorbachev-was-misled-over-assurances-against-nato-expansion
3. NATO broke that promise and has continued to expand eastward: https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-business-world-war-ii-sweden-finland-240d97572cc783b2c7ff6e7122dd72d2
4. Russia attempted to deescalate by asking to join NATO themselves, but NATO refused: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/nov/04/ex-nato-head-says-putin-wanted-to-join-alliance-early-on-in-his-rule
5. Russia tried non-military solutions like sanctions, but lacked the power for these to be effective: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/jan/12/russias-belief-in-nato-betrayal-and-why-it-matters-today
6. Russia attempted to coax NATO-countries including the USA into military deescalation: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2007/feb/11/usa.russia
7. Russia attempted to negotiate with NATO peacefully: https://www.reuters.com/article/world/putin-tells-nato-lets-be-friends-idUSL04719278/
8. Expansion into Ukraine would be seen as an act of war by Russia, which they were clear about due to the proximity and increasing military aggression of the west: https://eng.globalaffairs.ru/articles/an-iron-fist-to-keep-nato-expansion-at-bay/

Euromaidan and the 2013/2014 Coup

1. Video footage of Euromaidan: https://youtu.be/wwVUp4IWEKw?si=P4kutWTxtLOh63XT
2. The Center Right Perspective - John Pilger, "In Ukraine, the US is Dragging Us to War with Russia": https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/may/13/ukraine-us-war-russia-john-pilger
3. The Center Left Perspective - Branko Marcetic, "A US-Backed, Far Right–Led Revolution in Ukraine Helped Bring Us to the Brink of War": https://jacobin.com/2022/02/maidan-protests-neo-nazis-russia-nato-crimea
4. The Rightwing Perspective - Katrina Vanden Heuvel & James Carden, "10 Years Later: Maidan's Missing History": https://responsiblestatecraft.org/maidan-ukraine/
5. The Leftwing Perspective - Gabriel Rockhill, "Nazis in Ukraine: Seeing through the fog of the information war": https://liberationnews.org/nazis-in-ukraine-seeing-through-the-fog-of-the-information-war/
6. The Black Leftwing Perspective - Roger D. Harris, "When Did the Ukraine War Begin?": https://www.blackagendareport.com/when-did-ukraine-war-begin

The Role of the USA in Euromaidan:

3. Max Blumenthal, "Is the US backing neo-Nazis in Ukraine?": https://www.salon.com/2014/02/25/is_the_us_backing_neo_nazis_in_ukraine_partner/
4. John J. Mearsheimer, "Why is Ukraine the West's Fault?": https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JrMiSQAGOS4
5. Victoria Nuland, Remarks at the US-Ukraine Foundation Conference (acknowledgment of $5 billion spent to help Ukraine "achieve its European aspirations"): https://2009-2017.state.gov/p/eur/rls/rm/2013/dec/218804.htm
6. Adam Taylor, "John McCain Went To Ukraine And Stood On Stage With A Man Accused Of Being An Anti-Semitic Neo-Nazi": https://www.businessinsider.com/john-mccain-meets-oleh-tyahnybok-in-ukraine-2013-12
7. John McCain, Address to the Maidan Protestors in 2014: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=93eyhO8VTdg
8. Zachary Treu, "Leaked U.S. phone call about Ukraine draws anger from Russia, EU": https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/leaked-u-s-phone-call-ukraine-draws-anger-russia-eu
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The New Ultra-Right Wing Post-Coup Ukraine

1. Footage of the Right Sector protests in Ukraine (warning: includes crowds praising known Nazis, performing Nazi salutes, and calling for the death of leftists – may be disturbing to watch): https://youtu.be/QxcB0PI4ZLg?si=Cl98Gqw3m0MAc5_y
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Crimea

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5. Crimean parliament declare Crimea a part of Russia: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/mar/06/ukraine-crisis-crimea-part-of-russia-local-parliament-declares
6. Crimea officially votes to leave Ukraine and join Russia: https://theconversation.com/crimea-votes-to-secede-from-ukraine-as-eu-considers-sanctions-against-russia-24426
7. Russia attempts to negotiate a settlement with Ukraine over the issue, but the USA suppresses it: https://www.workers.org/2014/03/13526/amp/
8. Putin delivers a speech: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-26652058
9. A Ukrainian-Israeli Billionaire begins aggressively funding anti-Russian paramilitary groups in Eastern Ukraine: https://archive.ph/KbqT8

The Donbas – A Civil War Emerges:

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2. More generous figures place this estimate at more like 90%: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/12/ukraine-crisis-donetsk-region-asks-join-russia
3. Video footage of the Donbas: https://youtu.be/WGHsGmeAFTA?si=MEo0-k8lp-Az4FOg

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6. Paramilitary groups sanctioned by the Ukrainian government kidnap and torture civilians: https://archive.ph/arbWj
7. Rightwing pro-Ukraine groups begin kidnapping civilians: https://archive.ph/CRzpW
8. Food aid is blocked from reaching people in the region: https://archive.ph/5OwxQ
9. Mass graves found in Donbas: https://www.workers.org/2014/10/16281/amp/
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Conflict in Odessa

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2. At the time it was thought to be just over 30 deaths but was widely reported: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/02/ukraine-dead-odessa-building-fire
3. These deaths are reported in western media as “pro-Russian activists”: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/pro-russia-demonstrators-attack-police-station-in-odessa-some-prisoners-are-freed/2014/05/04/25a43e79-cc36-4791-97cf-128b625cf186_story.html
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